Fig. 1. Logical framework for valuing natural capital. The logical framework (red) for realising a vision provides a value structure (blue) for the contribution to human wellbeing from natural capital (green). The set of natural capital elements encompasses four dependent subsets of capital elements: financial, manufactured, human and social capitals. Anthropogenic drivers influence all six levels of the logical framework, directly (through land-use change, pollution, etc) and indirectly (through climate change, demography, technology, economy, etc). Adapted by C. P. Doncaster from ‘Theory of Change’ (Vogel 2012) applied to frameworks of IPBES (Díaz et al. 2015) and TEEB (de Groot et al. 2010).